# The Making of a Health Disparities Researcher

#### LORNA H. MCNEILL

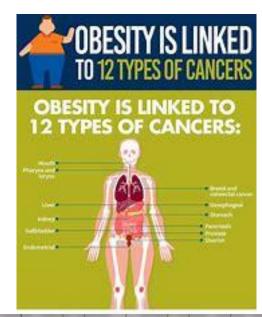
Professor & Chair, Department of Health Disparities Research

#### Iam a...

- Community-engaged Health Disparities/Equity Researcher
- Obesity Researcher
- Health Disparities/Equity Leader
- Mentor









## Career Path

#### **Background**

- Daughter of Jamaican immigrants; first child born in US
- From Roosevelt, NY small all-Black town on Long Island.
- Poor education; little to no health care

#### Undergraduate/ PhD/Postdoc

- Undergraduate UNC-Chapel Hill
- MPH UNC-Chapel Hill
- PhD Saint Louis University, SPH
- Postdoctoral Fellowship
   Harvard School of
   Public Health

# Academic Positions

- Assistant Professor, MD Anderson, 2006-2012
- Associate Professor, MD Anderson, 2012-2019
- Professor, MD Anderson, 2019-Present
- Department Chair, MD Anderson, 2017





# Project CHURCH: Creating a Higher Understanding of Cancer Research and Community Health

1

Research study: investigate the role of biological, behavioral, social, and environmental factors on minority health and cancer disparities among African Americans

2

Long term goal: use this knowledge to help African Americans in the Houston area reduce their risk for cancer and improve quality of life

3

Partnership: create a longstanding mutually-beneficial relationship for future collaborations and to increase opportunities for African Americans to participate in cancer research

#### **Project CHURCH Aims**

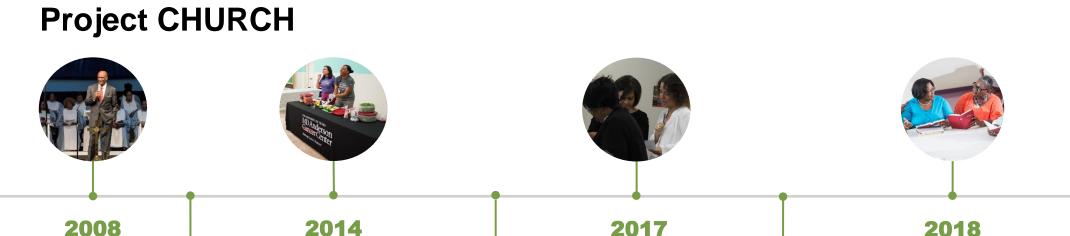
Aim 1: Develop a
research
collaboration with
Windsor Village
United Methodist
Church to
implement Project
CHURCH

Aim 3: Share research findings with the church community

Aim 5:Develop and evaluate interventions to improve cancer prevention among African Americans in Houston

Aim 2: Develop research design; recruit ~1500 church and follow them for 3 years Aim 4: Provide referrals to the church community for health-related services; cancer prevention programs

# Risk Reduction with African American Faith-Based Communities of Houston:



**Project CHURCH** N=2,500

> 2010 Pilot Studies

A faith-based partnership to address obesity in African American families (R13)

2016

NON National Outreach Network supplement (P30)

Community scientist program (CTSA - U54 Program)

2018

A family-based approach to reducing obesity risk among African American families (R21)

A peer and familybased approach to obesity in African American families (ACS-RSG)

2019 & **Beyond** 

Clinical trials navigators and additional African American community liaisons

Identify opportunities for HPV Vax education in AA (P30 NON)

New partnerships to exploring AA disparities in rural Texas (P30 NON)





# Behavior Settings

- Behavior settings are the physical and social contexts in which behavior occurs
- Examples include:
  - Home
  - Schools
  - Neighborhood
  - Parks
  - Recreational facilities
  - Workplace
  - Healthcare settings
  - Residential facilities, i.e., public housing, senior homes
  - Churches

#### What do we know about the social contextual environment?

- Social support/networks
- Social cohesion/social capital
- Neighborhood socioeconomic status
- Seeing people exercise
- Marital status
- Few children
- Multiple roles

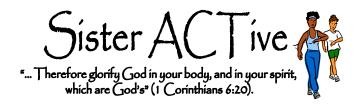
#### What do we know about the physical environment?

- Safety from crime
- Safety from traffic
- Availability of facilities
- Sidewalks/footpaths
- Shops within walking distance
- Land-use mix

## Sample obesity intervention studies

#### Churches

Sister ACTive: Increasing physical activity through Social Support



#### **Health Clinics**

Path to Health: Health coaching to select commercially-available weight management programs



#### Neighborhoods

Walking Trails: Reasons for using neighborhood walking paths for physical environmental factors







# Build capacity to advance health equity

- Department chair, Department of Health Disparities Research
- Director, Center for Community-engaged Translational Research
- Co-investigator/Core Lead CTSA Community Engagement
- CCSG Associate Director, Cancer Health Disparities & Community Outreach
- MD Anderson strategic plan for health equity
- Serve on local and national advisory boards
- Serve my community
- In 2020, helped to support 40 grant applications focused on health disparities research





### Current and Prior Mentees



Dr. Scherezade Mama

Tenure-track Asst Prof at Penn State

Tenure-Track Asst Prof, MD Anderson Cancer Center

K07; American Institute for Cancer Research; NIH R01 Pending



**Dr. Dalnim Cho** 

Tenure-Track Asst Prof, MD Anderson Cancer Center

DoD Prostate Cancer Grant, NIH R21



Dr. Natalia Heredia

Tenure-Track Asst Prof, UTHealth Health Science Center at Houston, School of Public Health

> Prevent Cancer Foundation; K01 Pending



Dr. Ivan Wu

Tenure-Track Asst Prof at University of Minnesota School of Public Health

NIMHD K99/R00



Dr. Demetria McNeal

Tenure-Track Asst Prof, School of Medicine, University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus

CTSA Diversity KL2

#### **Good mentors**

Tell you the truth; be open and listen

Gives you opportunities; say yes to most

**Shares their ideas**; being innovative can be challenging initially

Help you grow in areas you are weak; know your strengths AND weaknesses

**Help you run your own race**; social comparison kills dreams and spirits

## Good mentorship is the magic glue